

# Sustainable Development Goals (SDG) The 2030 Agenda in Andalucía 11 Julio 2024

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1. 17 GOALS. Introducing the SDGs
2. Some highlights about the 2030 Agenda.
3. The Andalusian Path in the 2030 Agenda
4. Agenda 2030 and PACODE
5. Agenda 2030 and Political Coherence for Sustainable Development
6. Agenda 2030 and development cooperation



## The **SDGs** are ...

- ▶ A set of 17 goals for the world's future, through 2030
- ▶ Backed up by a set of 169 detailed Targets
- ▶ Negotiated over a two-year period at the United Nations
- ▶ Agreed to by nearly all the world's nations, on 25 Sept 2015



What is new and different about the 17 SDGs?

First, and most important, these Goals apply to *every* nation  
... and every sector. Cities, businesses, schools,  
organizations, *all* are challenged to act. This is called

# Universality



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Second, it is recognized that the Goals are all inter-connected, in a system. We cannot aim to achieve just one Goal. We must achieve them all. This is called

# Integration



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And finally, it is widely recognized that achieving these Goals involves making very big, fundamental changes in how we live on Earth. This is called

# Transformation



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▶ Let's take a tour

...



**#1: End poverty  
in all its forms  
everywhere**





**#2: End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture**



**#3: Ensure  
healthy lives  
and promote  
well-being for  
all at all ages**

**#4: Ensure  
inclusive and  
quality  
education for all  
and promote  
lifelong learning**




**#5: Achieve  
gender  
equality  
and  
empower  
women  
and girls**





## #6: Ensure access to water and sanitation for all

A person wearing a white lab coat and white gloves is shown from the waist down, leaning over a floor that is illuminated with a glowing yellow grid pattern. The person's hands are resting on the floor, and a watch is visible on their left wrist. The overall scene is bathed in a warm, yellow light.

**#7: Ensure access  
to affordable,  
reliable,  
sustainable and  
modern energy for  
all**

# #8: Promote inclusive and sustainable economic growth, employment and decent work for all





**#9: Build resilient  
infrastructure, promote  
sustainable  
industrialization and  
foster innovation**



**#10: Reduce  
inequality  
within and  
among  
countries**




**#11: Make cities  
inclusive, safe,  
resilient and  
sustainable**



**#12: Ensure sustainable consumption and production patterns**

# #13: Take urgent action to combat climate change and its impacts





**#14: Conserve  
and sustainably  
use the oceans,  
seas and marine  
resources**



**#15: Sustainably manage forests,  
combat desertification, halt and  
reverse land degradation,  
halt biodiversity loss**



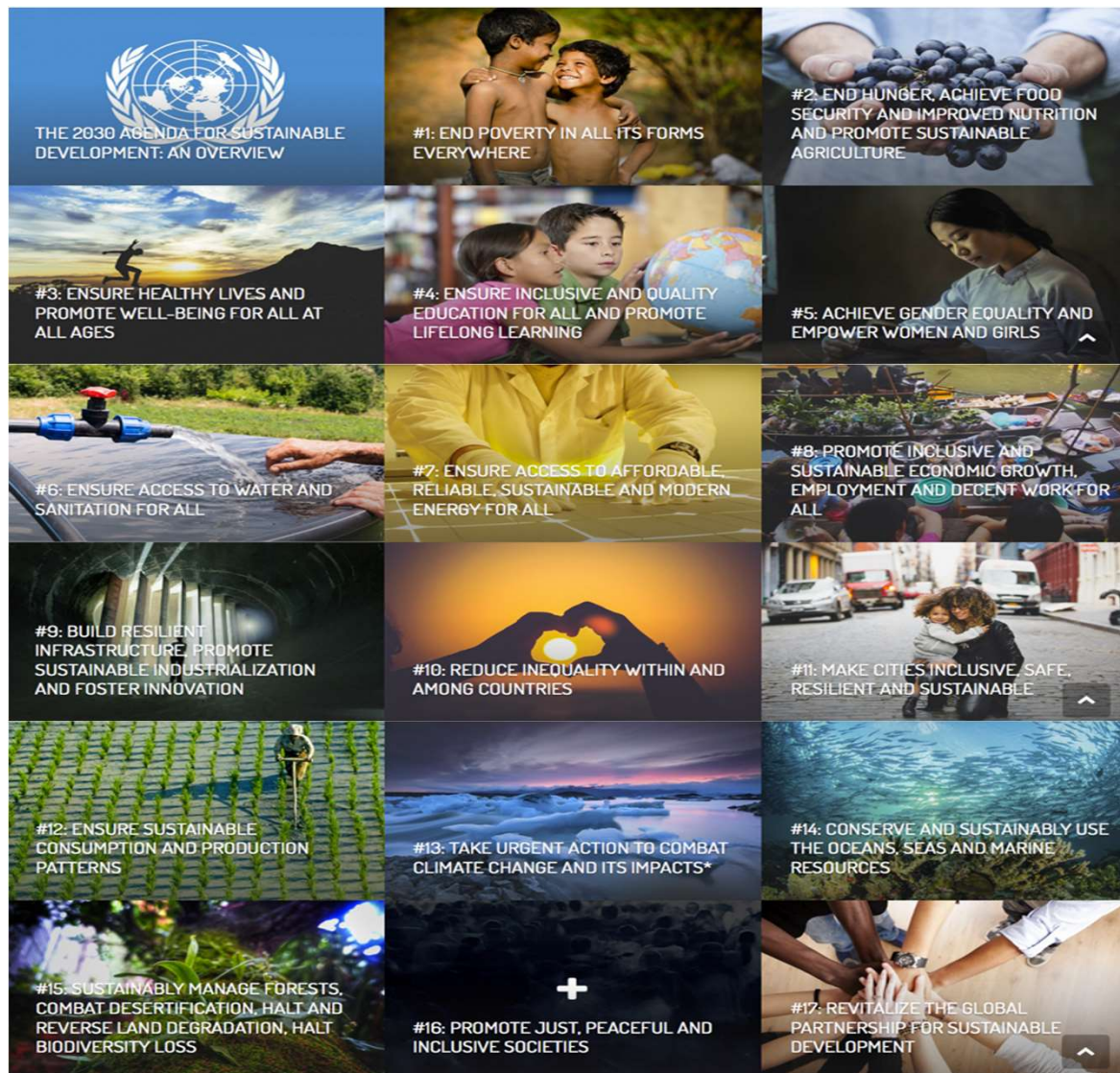
**#16: Promote just, peaceful  
and inclusive  
societies**



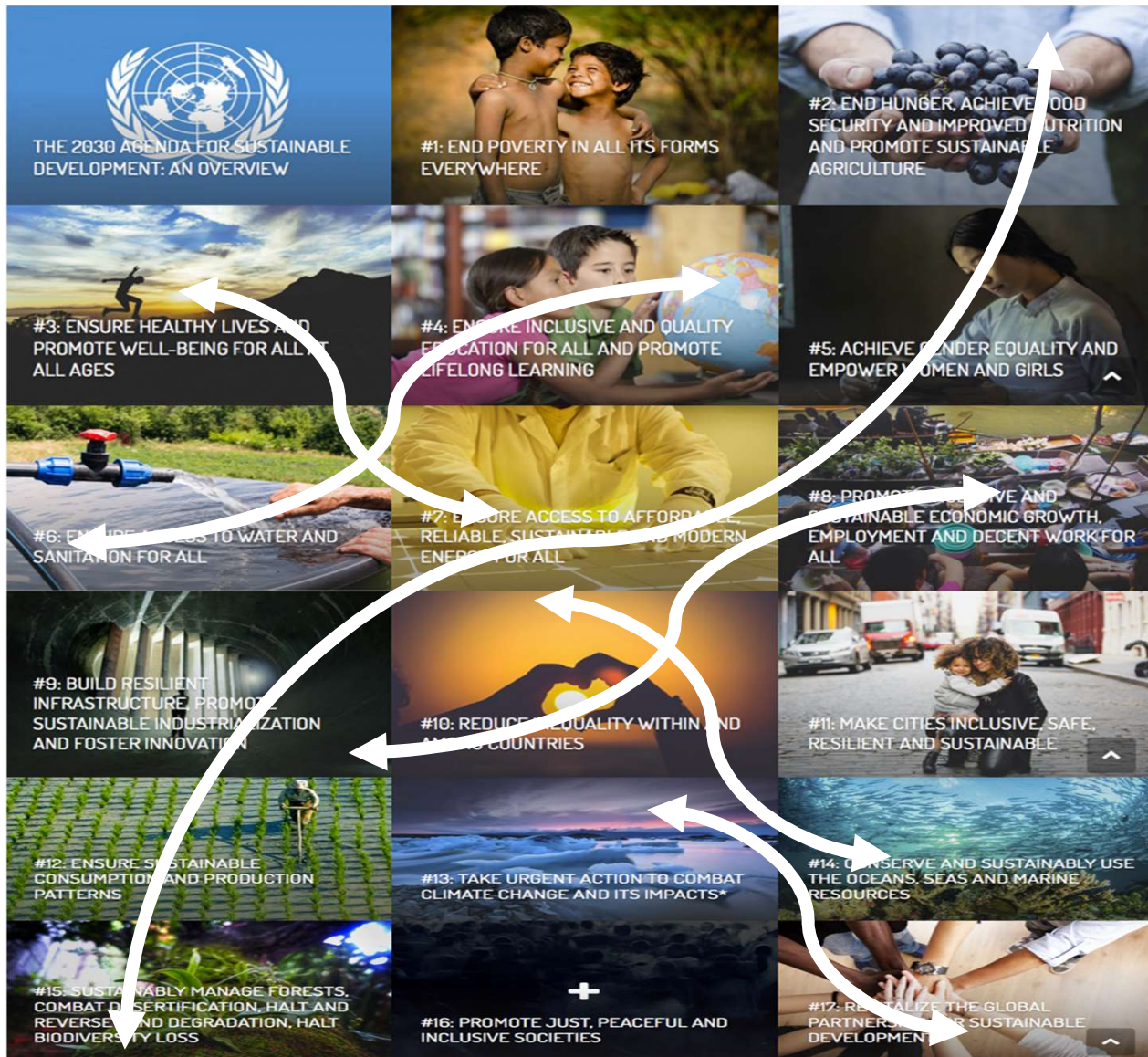
**#17: Revitalize  
the global  
partnership for  
sustainable  
development**



Each goal is important in itself ...



Each goal is important in itself ...








... And they are all connected

## 2. Some highlights about the 2030 Agenda

Where we come from...

Looking back: a critical view of the Millennium Development Goals (ODM)

- ❖ Unfulfilled 
- ❖ In-complete 
- ❖ Unmeasurable 
- ❖ Im-perfect 
- ❖ Im-pulsers 



## 2. Some highlights about the 2030 Agenda

Where we come from...2015:

The year of Summits...

July: Addis Ababa, Third International Conference on Financing for Development.

September: New York, United Nations Summit on Sustainable Development.

November: Paris, Paris Conference on Climate Change (COP21).



## 2. Some highlights about the 2030 Agenda

### Where we are...

- The world has changed since the adoption of the MDGs.
- Relative poverty and inequalities are at the forefront of socio-economic analysis.
- There is a consensus on the need for global governance that involves new actors to solve a global problem.
- It is necessary to direct efforts towards the causes of poverty, from a new concept of governance.
- Necessary to integrate the economic, social and environmental dimensions of sustainable development.



**PLANET, PEOPLE, PROSPERITY, PEACE, PARTNERSHIPS**

## 2. Some highlights about the 2030 Agenda

Looking forward:

- ✿ Reform global governance
- ✿ Regain participation
- ✿ To be accountable



## 2. Some insights into the 2030 Agenda: towards multi-level and multi-actor governance

- ✓ Define the objectives, roles and actions of the different levels of government for the application of the SDGs, which will depend greatly on the political and institutional framework of each country.
- ✓ Each level of government must have the capacity to define its strategies, study the interrelationships of its public policies and establish territorial priorities, in order to apply, through regional, local and sectoral plans, the opportunities and messages implicit in the 2030 Agenda.
- ✓ Citizens and economic, social and environmental agents must play a leading role.
- ✓ The 2030 Agenda cannot be carried out without the participation of universities, unions, companies, the third sector, knowledge generating centers and citizens in general.
- ✓ Participating in public policies and in the deployment of their own strategies in their public or private work frameworks.



### 3. The Andalusian Path in the 2030 Agenda: Andalusia committed to the 2030 Agenda

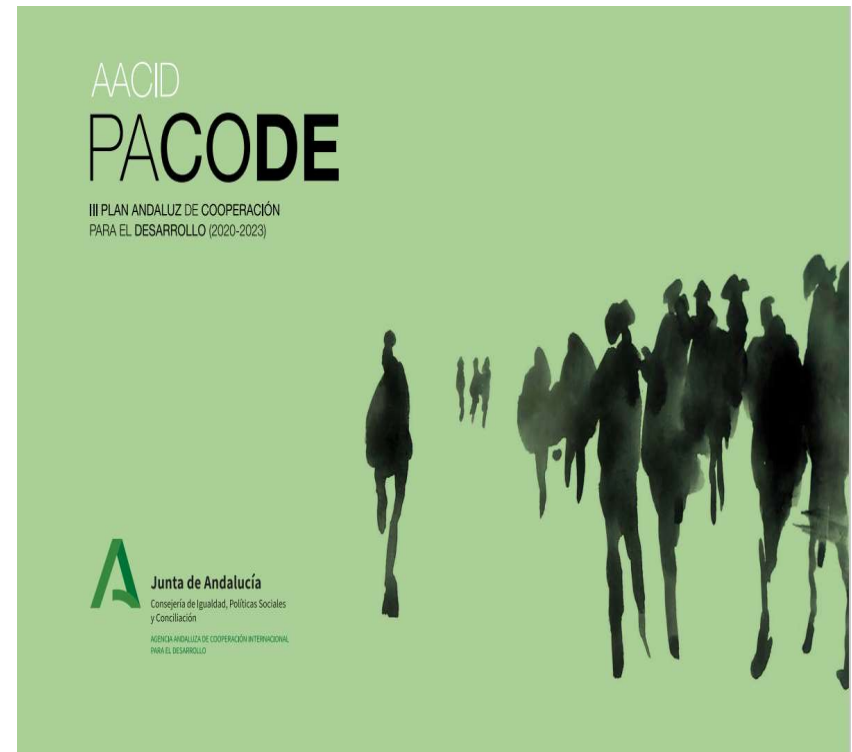
✓ The Andalusian Government is committed to offering an instrument for analyzing the situation and establishing strategic lines that guarantee respect and compliance with the SDGs, specified in the Agreement of October 25, 2016 to promote the Andalusian Strategy for the compliance with the SDGs. This Strategy pursues:

- a) Identify Andalusian regional policies with an impact on the SDGs.
- b) Develop coordination mechanisms for Andalusian policies for the sake of policy coherence for development.
- c) Promote coordination with other administrative areas to align public policies with the SDGs.
- d) Strengthen relations with civil society and the private sector to advance the achievement of the SDGs
- e) Develop information and monitoring mechanisms on the SDGs in Andalusia, coordinating the relationship with other organizations that prepare statistics on the SDGs.
- f) Inform and raise awareness among Andalusian citizens about the importance of the SDGs and the role of the entire society in achieving them.
- g) Promote training and research to improve compliance with the SDGs through public policies.
- h) Promote the participation of Andalusia in debates on the 2030 Agenda, and in national and international networks and forums related to the SDGs.



### 3. Agenda 2030 and Andalusian Development Cooperation Plan - PACODE

- ✓ **Multilevel:** the achievement of the SDGs will depend on the ability to implement the 2030 Agenda at the subnational and territorial level.
- ✓ **Capillarity** of actions to reach people.
- ✓ **Territoriality:** territorial actions and actors have a key role in achieving these objectives. Andalusia must work to localize the SDGs, from a multi-level and multi-actor governance perspective.
- ✓ **Multi-actor:** which highlights the need for the involvement of different agents in the identification of policies, strategies, as well as the follow-up and monitoring of the SDGs, which allows analyzing the impact on the 2030 agenda

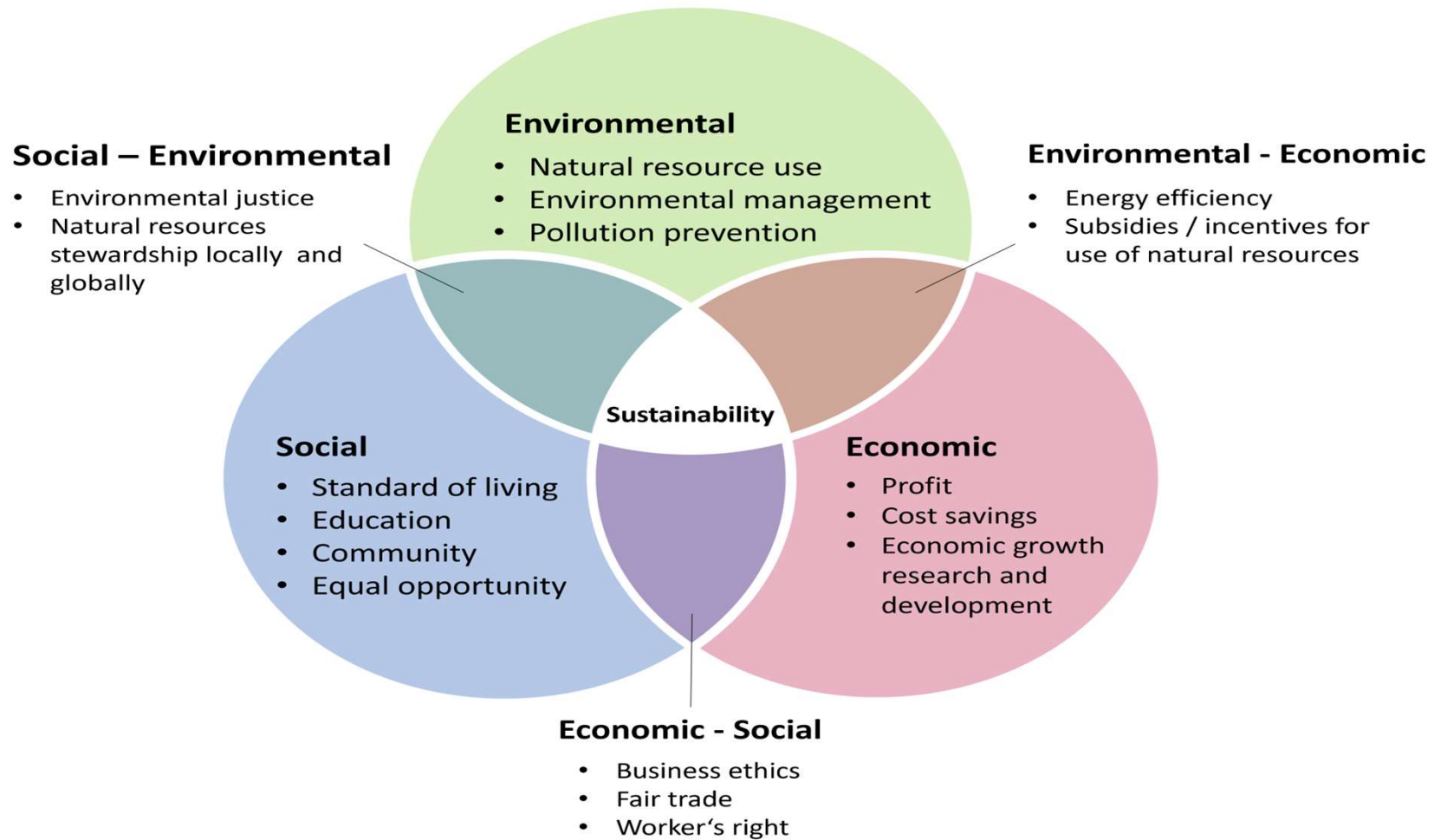


## 4. Agenda 2030 and Policy Coherence for Sustainable Development

- Effects of public policies (including cooperation) in developing countries: evaluate the externalities (economic, social and environmental) of a territory's policies in other geographical environments, to minimize the negative impacts they may have in third countries and in global public goods.
- The key factors to be able to work effectively with the PCD approach are institutional commitment and involvement, the existence of capacities and the creation of mechanisms for its implementation, monitoring and evaluation.
- The purpose of the constitution of the Working Group “Policy Coherence for Sustainable Development” is to support the PACODE execution process, identifying and analyzing Andalusian public policies with an impact on development to advance in line with the Sustainable Development Goals.



## 4. Agenda 2030 and Policy Coherence for Sustainable Development



## 5. Agenda 2030 and development cooperation

- ✓ Local solutions - global problems.
- ✓ Expansion of agents and subjects, relevant from a sustainable development perspective.
- ✓ Towards policy coherence for development.
- ✓ Integration of policies and intervention sectors, required by the multidimensionality and interdependence of development problems.
- ✓ Diversification of development financing formulas, with ODA catalyzing other expenses, and the creation of new instruments appropriate to the different needs of the partner countries and the programs to be supported.
- ✓ Mobilizing private resources and improving finance and tax collection systems in developing countries.
- ✓ Improvement of knowledge, technology, research, statistical capacity and data that allow effective and innovative development practices and the generation of appropriate indicators to measure their results.
- ✓ Harmonization between donors, division of labor, coordination with municipal cooperation. In relation to partners, national-territorial dialogue of development policies and strengthening of local capacities in that sense (multi-level governance, localization)

## 5. Agenda 2030 and development cooperation

- The SDGs will be applied universally in all countries, regardless of their level of development, which must establish their own goals, and urges all states to contribute to the achievement of the proposed goals in the most impoverished countries.
- The universality and comprehensive nature of the agenda obliges Spain to comply with these objectives and goals and to guarantee that developing countries have the resources and policies that facilitate the fulfillment of these objectives and goals.
- In Spain, the Autonomous Communities assume approximately 35% of public spending and specifically more than 90% of spending on education and health (basic pillars in the 2030 Agenda), so the involvement of regional governments in compliance with the SDGs It is unavoidable.



## 6. Andalusia committed to the 2030 Agenda

- ❑ A region like Andalusia has enormous transformative potential as an innovative and non-traditional provider of development cooperation.
- ❑ The fact that regional governments are closely involved in the implementation of the 2030 Agenda in their own territory will allow them to closely translate the lessons learned from that exercise into their development cooperation strategy.



- ❑ The innovative Andalusian development model has great potential to be made visible and shared with cities and regions around the world interested in similar development challenges and to influence global policy processes and debates with its good practices and lessons learned; and this is facilitated by the framework of a multilateral system reaching the local, national and global level.
- ❑ The Andalusian model of international cooperation has demonstrated a great capacity to mobilize its local and regional institutions, knowledge and experiences and make them available to other territories.

## 6. Andalusia committed to the 2030 Agenda

### **With union organizations:**

Strengthening Andalusian workers for their participation in the implementation of the 2030 Agenda.

### **With universities:**

Dissemination of the 2030 Agenda in university settings.  
Analytical and participatory research to generate knowledge about the contribution of Andalusian public policies to the achievement of the SDGs.  
Raising awareness of the university community about the SDGs.

### **With NGOs:**

Raising awareness among Andalusian schoolchildren about the SDGs and the formation of global citizenship.  
Promotion of the Sustainable Development Goals in public education of adults in Andalusia  
Strengthening Andalusian citizenship in knowledge and analysis tools to strengthen capacities to support the 2030 Agenda.  
Promotion of citizen knowledge networks around the SDGs.  
Appropriation of the 2030 Agenda by economic sectors, specifically in Tourism



## 6. Andalusia committed to the 2030 Agenda

### With the Multilateral Development Organizations:.

With UN-Habitat. Support for the implementation of the New Urban Agenda by promoting national and regional policies in Burkina-Faso and Senegal.

With UNDP. Generation of multilevel spaces for dialogue on the localization of the SDGs, as well as promotion of pilot experiences of joint work between Andalusia and partner countries to apply the proposals on localization that emerged in the dialogues.

WITH ILO. Support for the Regional Initiative Latin America and the Free Caribbean as an example of sectoral work on SDGs (SDG 8. Goal 8.8. Decent work)





## 6. Andalusia committed to the 2030 Agenda

### With Local Entities:

Promotion and localization of the SDGs in the Andalusian municipalities, combining training for political leaders as pilot initiatives with 8 municipalities for the localization of the SDGs in their territories.

Mapping of Initiatives, which aims to know the work that local governments have been carrying out in terms of localization of the SDGs, in the implementation of strategies, plans and measures to achieve the indicated objectives.

Guide for the implementation of the SDGs at the local Andalusian level, which will be an instrument that facilitates the process of localizing the SDGs and implementing actions/measures to facilitate the achievement of the objectives and goals in local governments of Andalusia.

Support in the development of SDG localization initiatives for 6 Andalusian local governments.



## 6. Andalusia committed to the 2030 Agenda

- ✓ Contribute to raising awareness, awareness and citizen appropriation of the SDGs and define the role of public and private actors.
- ✓ Generate capacities for union actors and for the rest of local actors, given the specificities that multi-actor and interdisciplinary public-private collaboration requires.
- ✓ Formulate and implement plans in the area of local administration and strengthen collaborative dialogue spaces (different from but complementary to the tripartite ones, which are established in social dialogue), in order to inform or co-create public policies and facilitate their incorporation of resources. , the innovation, technology and data necessary for optimal effectiveness.
- ✓ Promote initiatives, actions and specific projects of public-private alliances, with effects on the SDGs, framed in roadmaps defined for the long term.

# Thank you



## Sustainable Development Goals (SDG)

The 2030 Agenda in Andalucía

11 julio 2024 – Cádiz

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